

Building, installing and running software

Day one

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<http://training.csx.cam.ac.uk/>

Why do this course?

It's my supervisor's code.

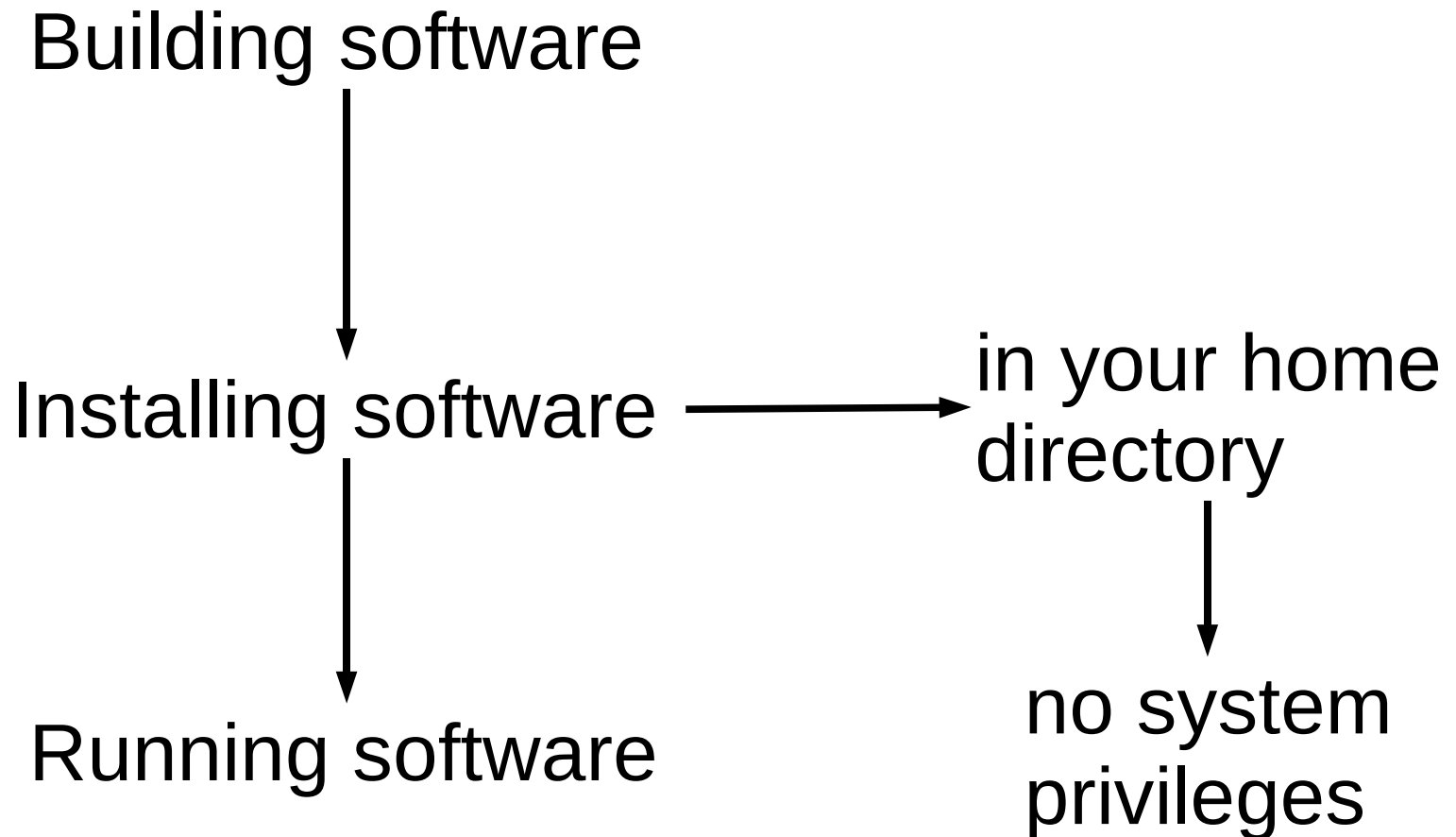
It's the standard software in the ... community.

“other people's software”

I need a newer version.

I found it on Google.

What will you learn?



What is this course *not* for?

System administration

System directories

Writing software



Course outline

Location

Unpacking

“Configured” builds

1st afternoon

make and Makefiles

Software libraries

2nd afternoon

“Real world” example

Recursive make

3rd afternoon

Location?

`${HOME}/bin`

programs



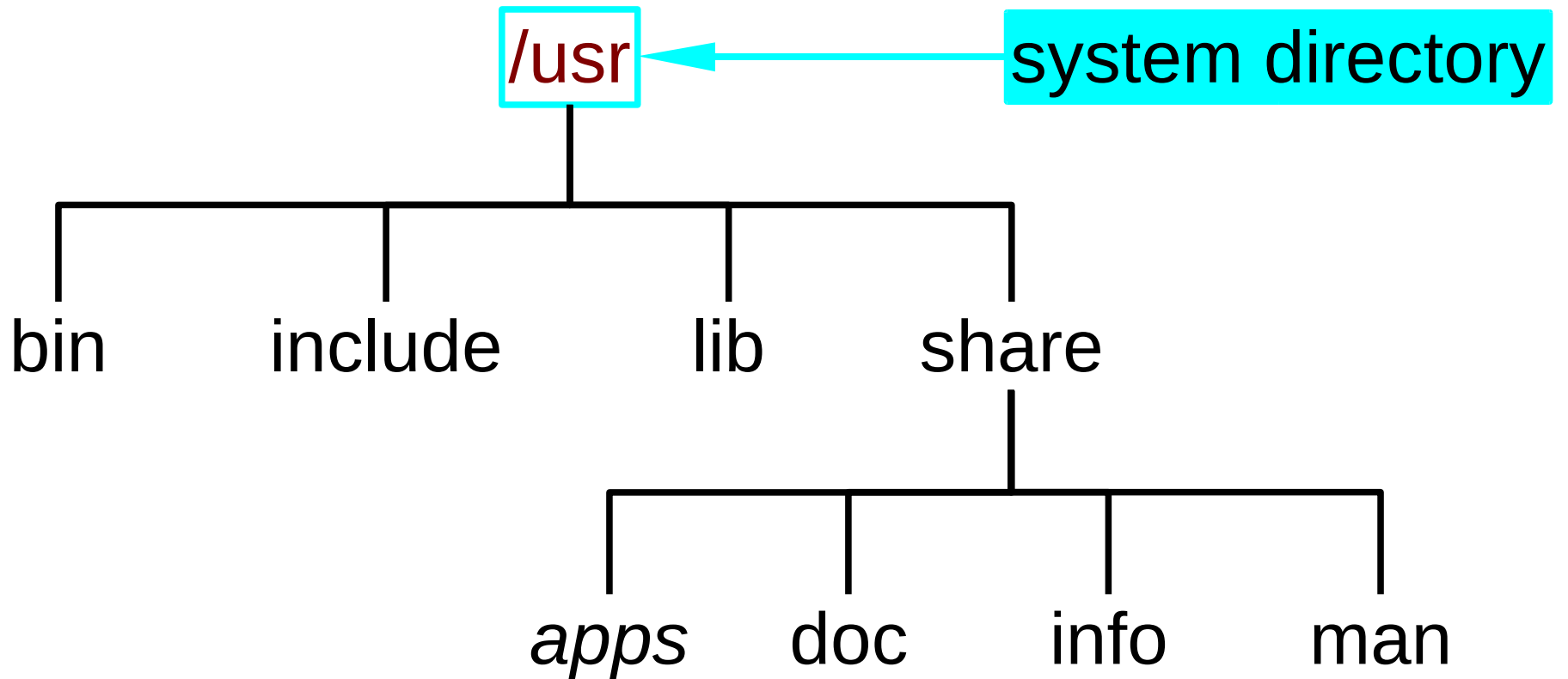
But what about...

documentation?

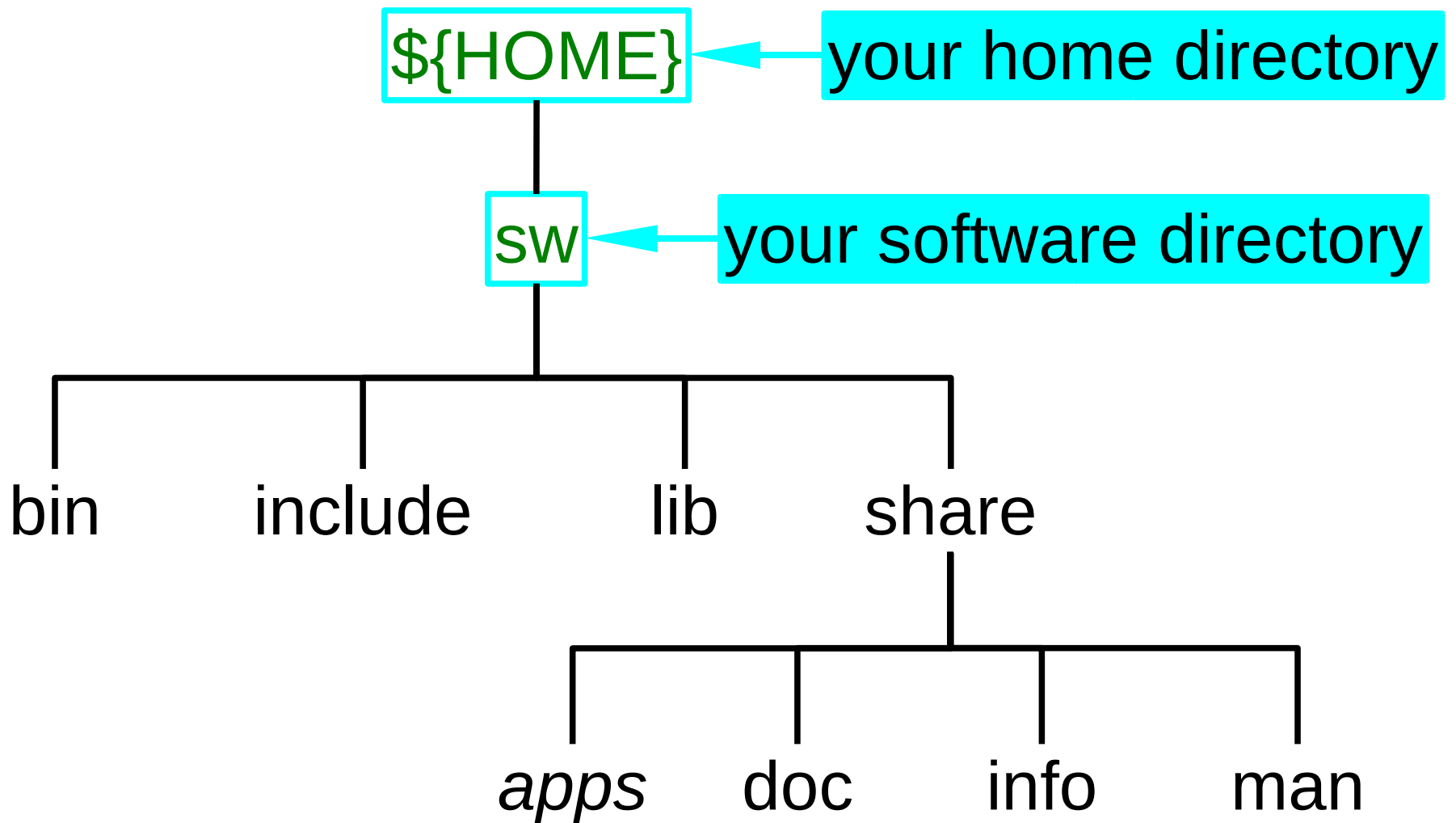
graphics?

libraries?

Mimic the system location



Mimic the system location



Exercise

Some software needs the tree to exist before it can be installed.



We will build the tree ourselves.

```
$ /ux/Lessons/Building/mkswtree
```

Finding programs

Environment variable: PATH

```
$ echo ${PATH}
```

```
/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:
```

```
/usr/bin/X11:/usr/X11R6/bin:
```

```
/usr/games:/opt/kde3/bin:
```

```
/usr/lib/mit/bin:/usr/lib/mit/sbin:
```

```
/opt/novell/iprint/bin:
```

```
/opt/real/RealPlayer
```

```
/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:  
/usr/bin/X11:/usr/X11R6/bin:  
/usr/games:/opt/kde3/bin:  
/usr/lib/mit/bin:/usr/lib/mit/sbin:  
/opt/novell/iprint/bin:  
/opt/real/RealPlayer
```

/usr/local/bin/ls



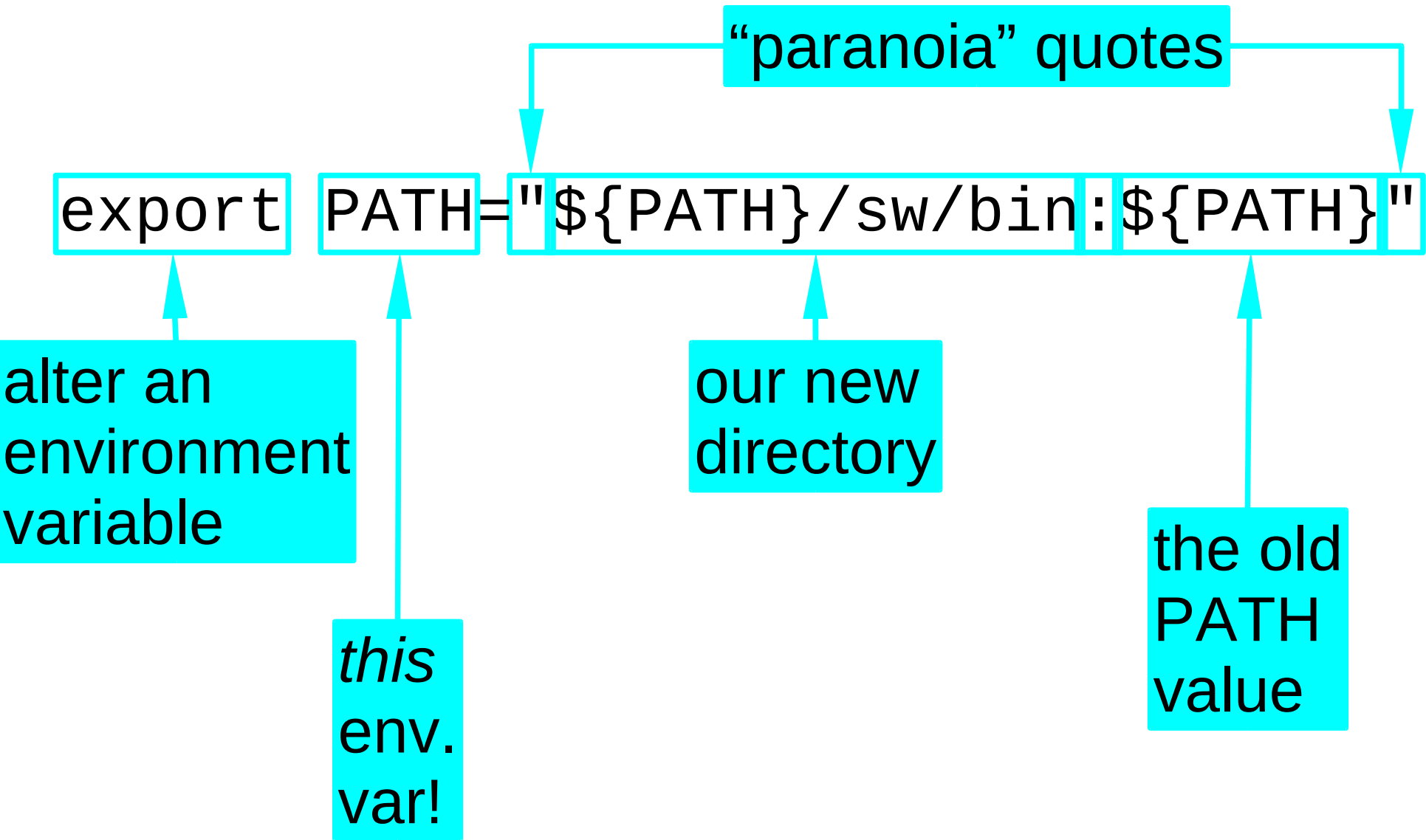
/usr/bin/ls



/bin/ls



Modifying PATH



Setting PATH automatically

`${HOME}/.bashrc`

File automatically
run every time
you log in.

We will put the
command there.

NB: **Only** when
you start a session.

Not just PATH !

commands

\$ ls

PATH

\${HOME}/sw/bin

manual pages

\$ man ls

MANPATH

\${HOME}/sw/share/man

information pages

\$ info ls

INFOPATH

\${HOME}/sw/share/info

Exercise

1. Copy in a new `${HOME}/.bashrc` file.

`/ux/Lessons/Building/bashrc1`

└─→ `${HOME}/.bashrc`

2. Copy in a new command.

`/ux/Lessons/Building/hello`

└─→ `${HOME}/sw/bin/hello`

Exercise

3. In your existing terminal window...

```
$ hello
```

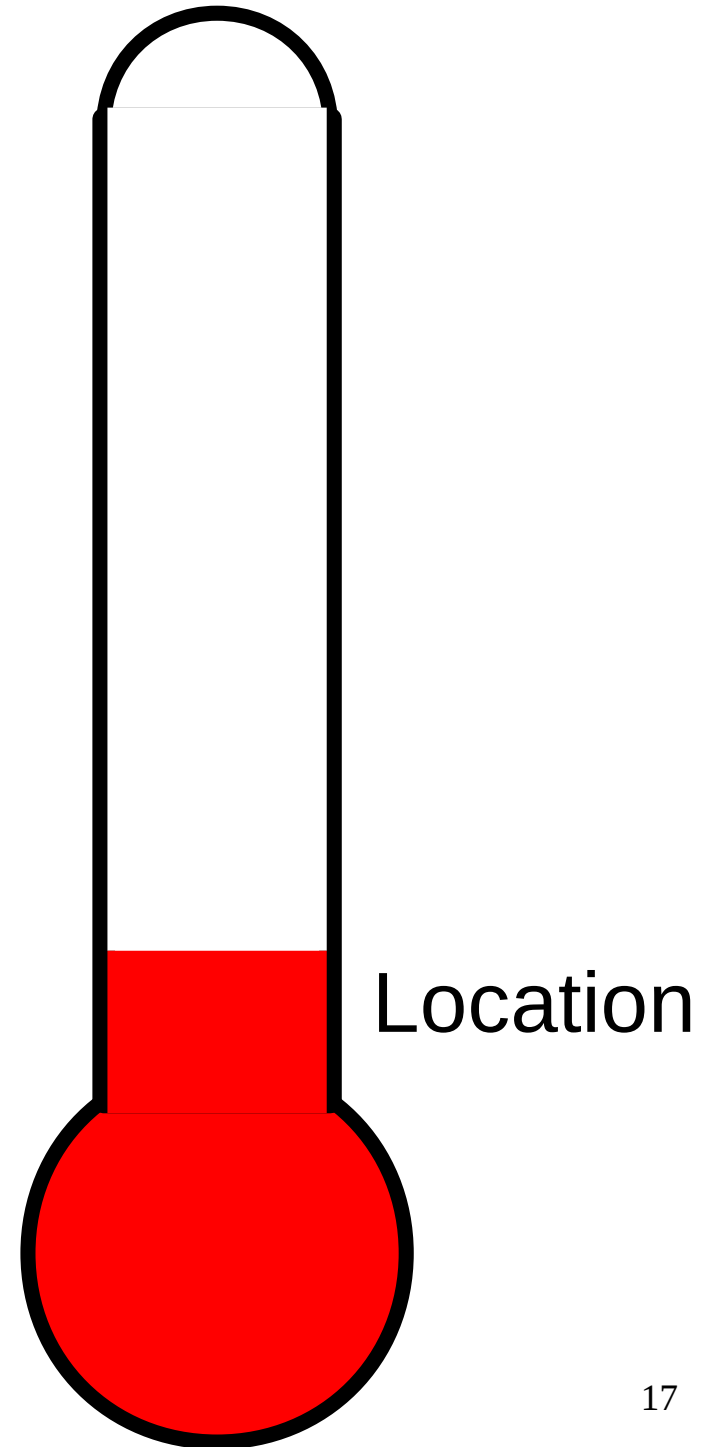
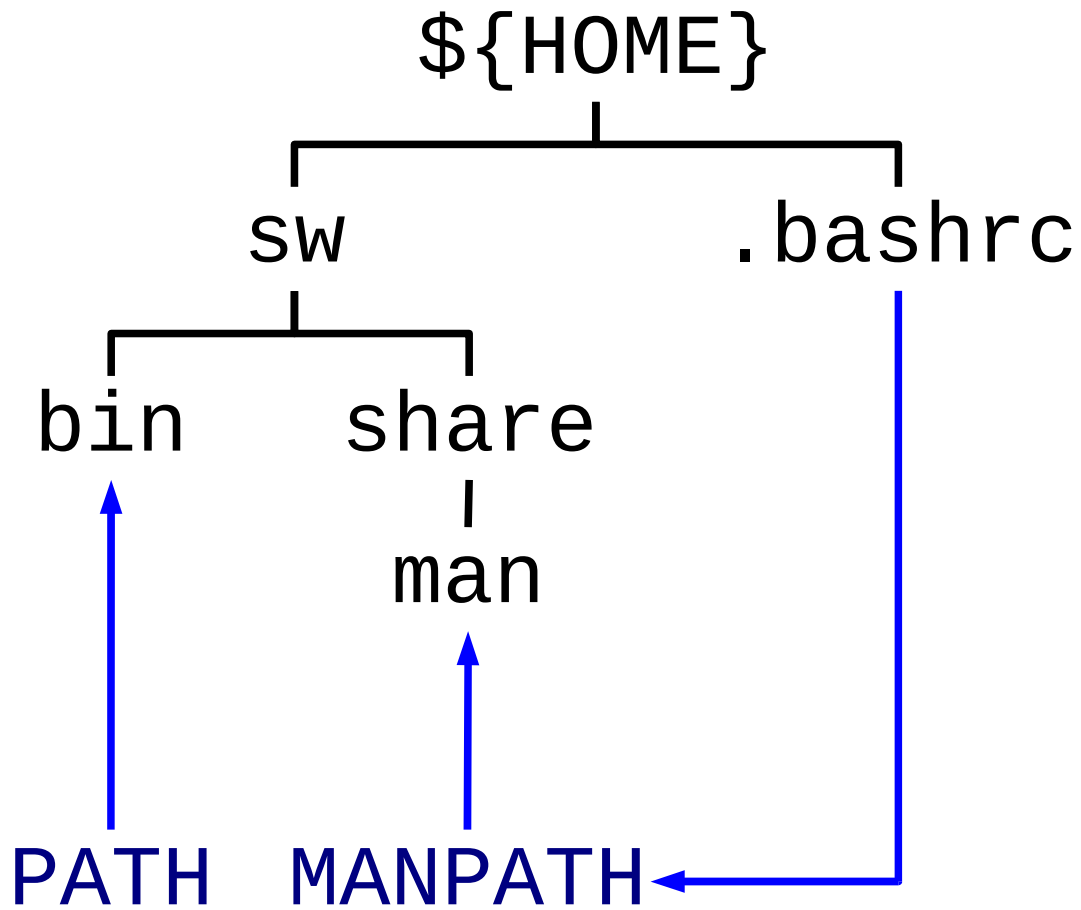
```
-bash: hello: command not found
```

4. Launch and use a new terminal window...

```
$ hello
```

```
Hello, world!
```

5. Close the old terminal window.



We have a location...

...so let's build
something to
put in it!

The classic model

Unpack



Configure



Build



Install

Unpack



Configure



Build



Install



thing/

directory



thing.tar

tar file

thing.tar.Z

thing.tar.gz

thing.tgz

thing.tar.bz2

compressed
tar files

thing.zip

zip file



tar: unpacking



```
tar -x -f thing.tgz
```

extract

from
file

file
name

tar: examining



thing/
thing/foo.c
thing/foo.h
thing/bar.c
thing/main.c

UCS

tar -t -f thing.tgz

table of
contents

from
file

file
name

zip: unpacking



```
unzip thing.zip
```

file
name

zip: examining



thing/
thing/foo.c
thing/foo.h
thing/bar.c
thing/main.c

UCS

```
unzip -t thing.zip
```

testing


file
name

Worked example

1. prep

```
$ mkdir /tmp/building
```

```
$ cd /tmp/building
```

```
$ cp /ux/Lessons/Building/xdaliclock-2.20.tar.bz2 /tmp/building 
```

```
$ ls  
xdaliclock-2.20.tar.bz2
```

Worked example

2. unpacking

```
$ tar -x -f xdaliclock-2.20.tar.bz2
```

```
$ ls
```

```
xdaliclock-2.20  xdaliclock-2.20.tar.bz2
```

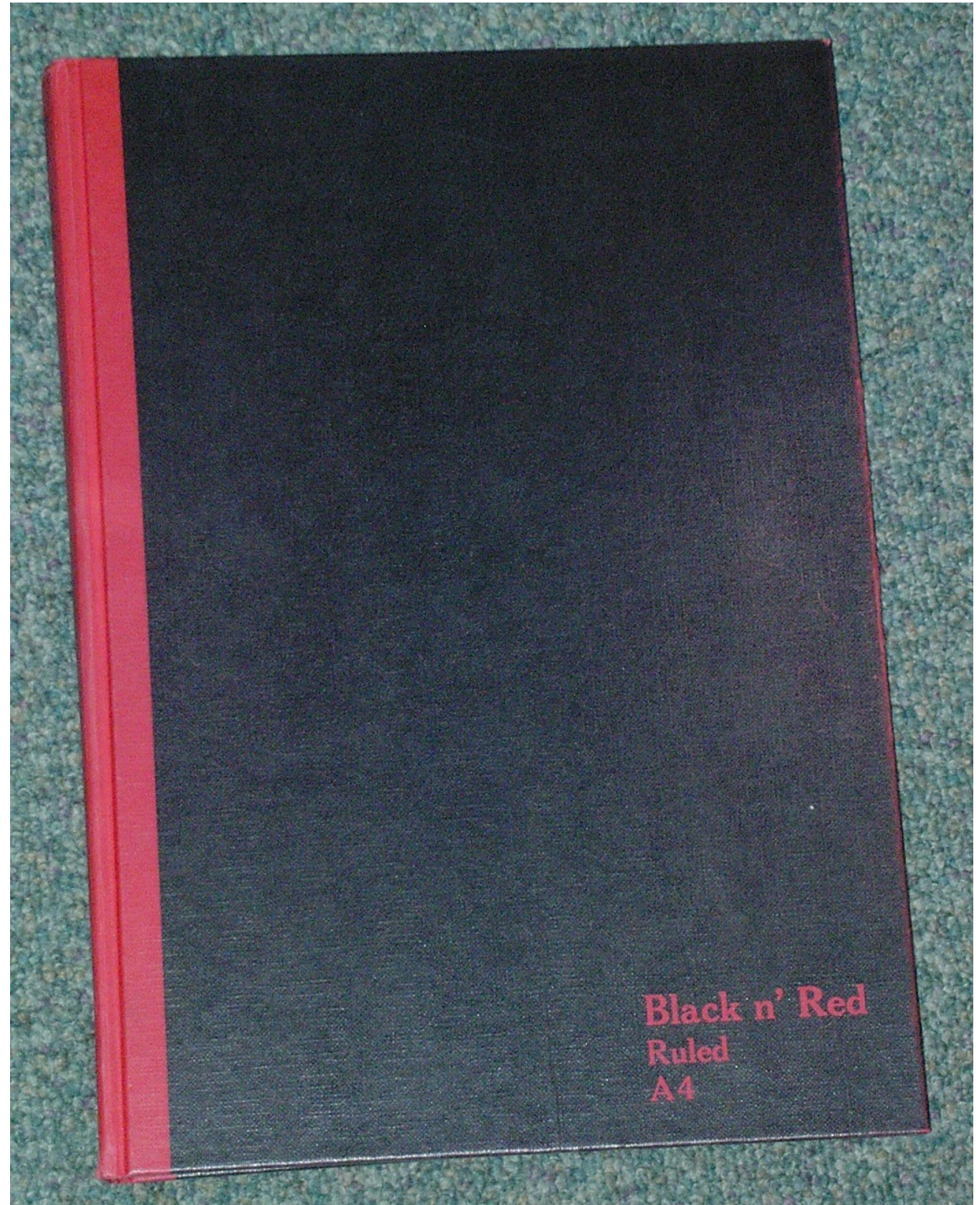
Keep
records

Software:
version, source...

Details:
platform, options...

Results:
Success / Failure ?

UCS



Worked example

3. lab book

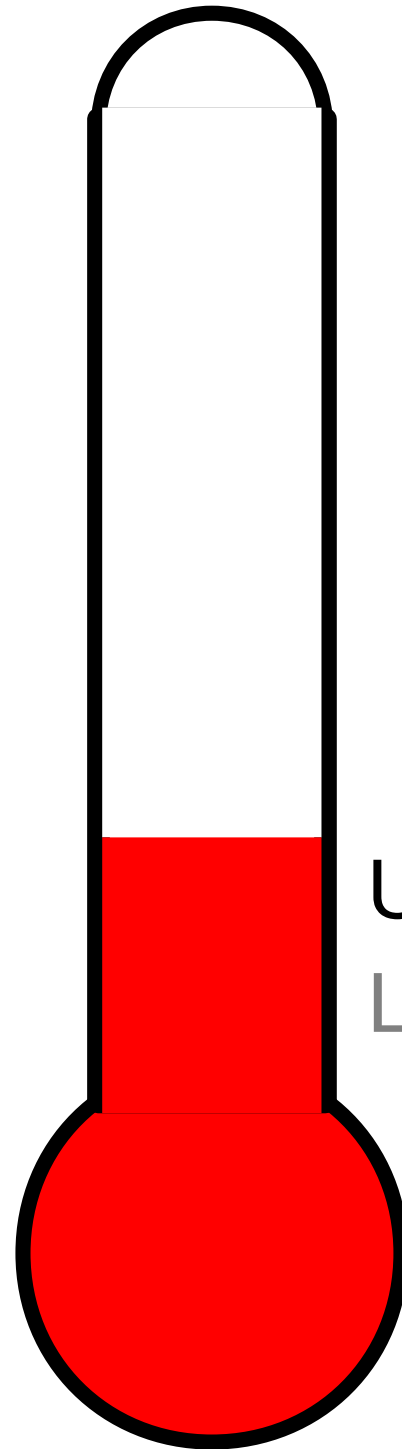
10th March 2008

xdalliclock v2.20

Source: UCS PWF Linux

/ux/Lessons/Building/xdalliclock-2.20.tar.bz2

Unpacks OK (tar -xf ...)



Unpacking
Location

Coffee break

Five minutes break

Spines
Wrists
Eyes

Brains!



The README file

...

To build for the X Window System:

```
cd xdaliclock/X11/  
./configure  
make  
make install
```

...

Unpack



Configure



Build



Install

“.” is not on the PATH

script name

show all options

`./configure`

`--help`

./configure

```
--prefix="${HOME}/sw"
```

software
location

our personal
software directory

Compiler choice

`./configure --prefix=...`

`CC=gcc`

specify
C compiler



Use the gcc
C compiler



Compiler options


CC	C compiler
CFLAGS	C compiler options
CXX	C++ compiler
CXXFLAGS	C++ compiler options
FC	Fortran compiler
FFLAGS	Fortran compiler options
LDFLAGS	Library options

Worked example

4. configuration

```
$ cd /tmp/building/xdaliclock-2.20
```

You are probably here already




```
$ cd X11
```

README's instructions



Configure for our location



```
$ ./configure --prefix="${HOME}/sw"
```

What configure does

...@prefix@ ...

...@CC@ ...

...@UIC@ ...

Makefile.in



.../home/rjd4/sw...

...gcc...

.../usr/lib/qt3/bin/uic...

Makefile

Worked example

5. lab book

Source: UCS PWF Linux

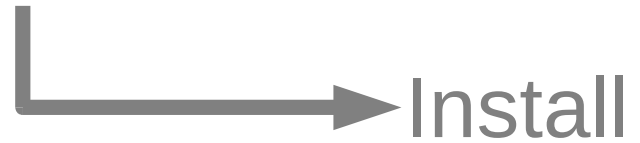
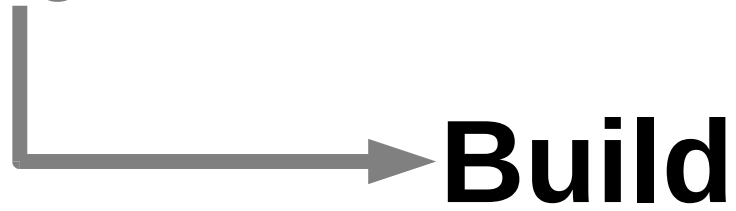
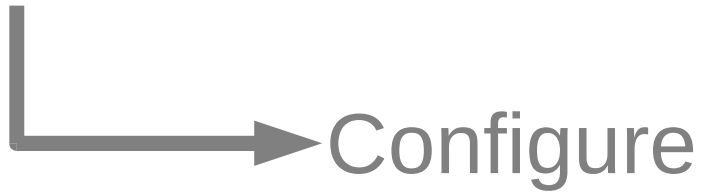
`/ux/Lessons/Building/xdaliclock-2.20.tar.bz2`

Unpacks OK (tar -xf ...)


`./configure --prefix="${HOME}/sw"`

Configures OK.

Unpack



make

fubar.c  fubar.o

If:

exists

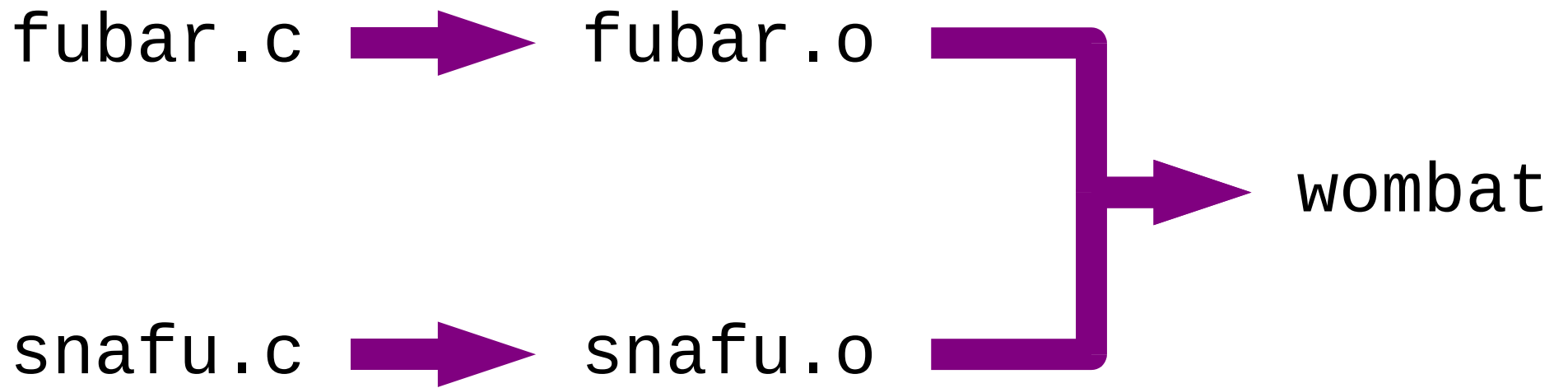
missing

or:

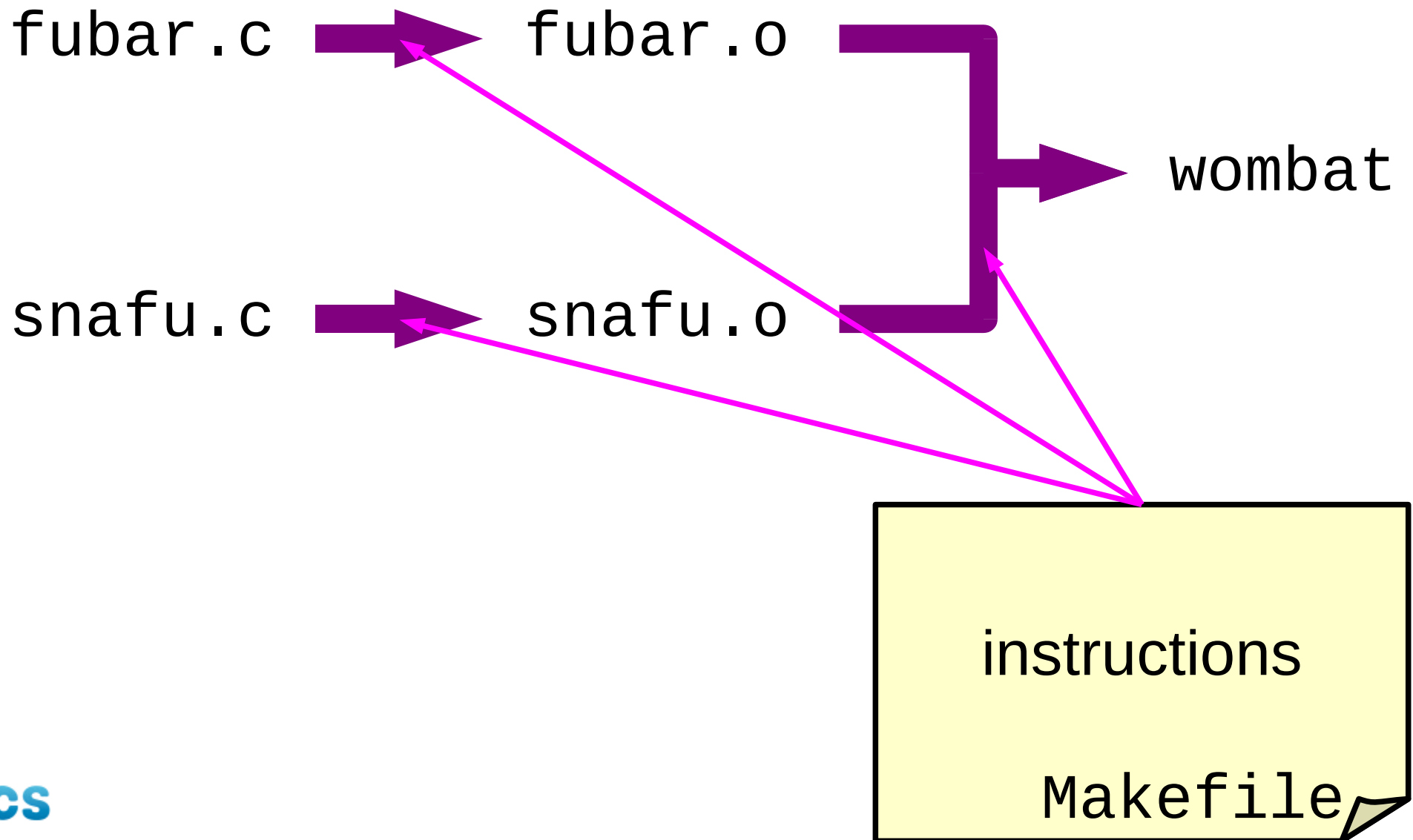
newer

older

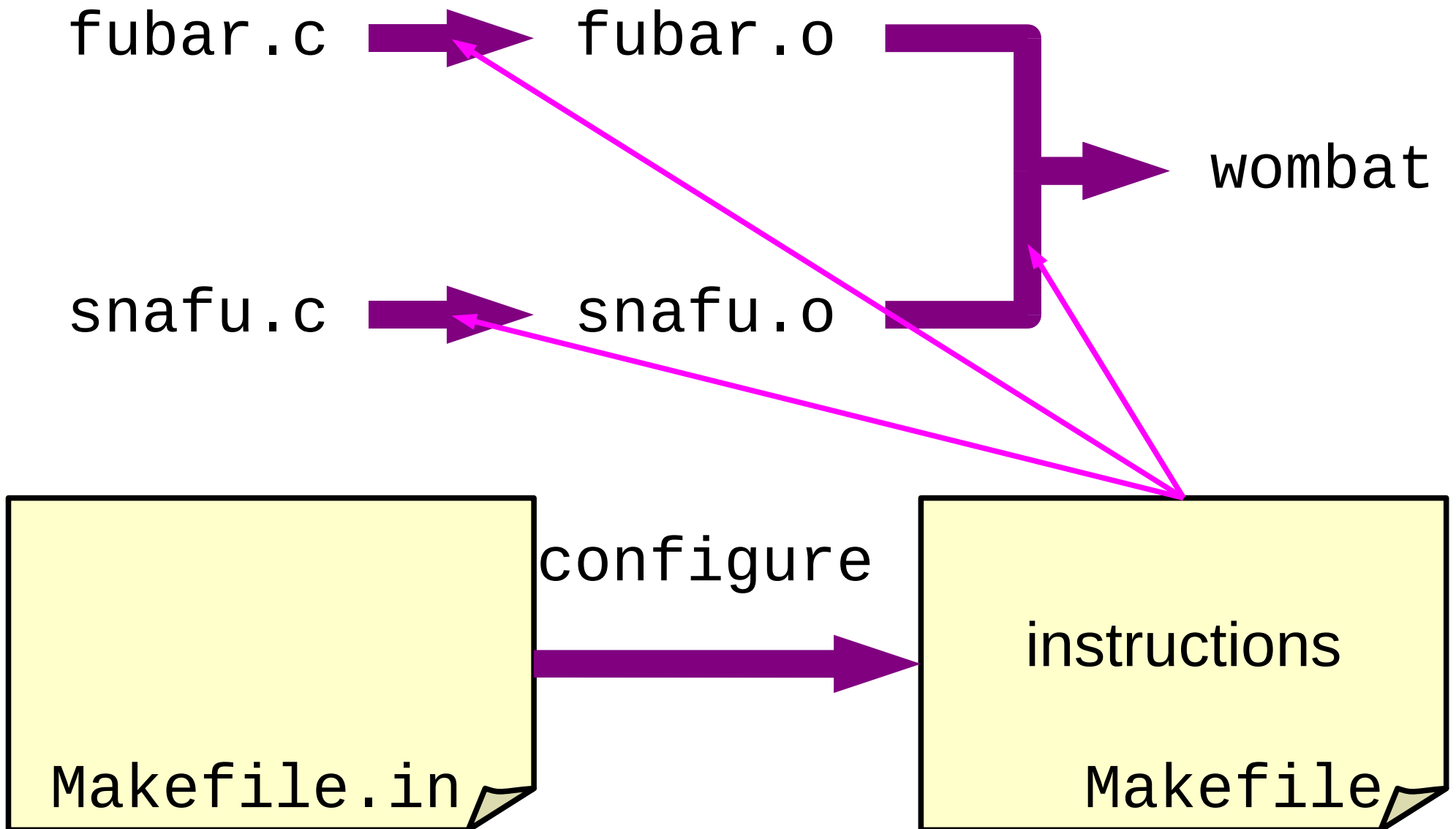
make



make



make



\$ make

Worked example

6. make

```
config.status: creating Makefile
config.status: creating config.h
```

\$ make

```
gcc -Wall -Wstrict-prototypes
-Wnested-externs -std=c89
-U__STRICT_ANSI__ -c -I. -I. -I./..
-I/home/rjd4/sw/include -DHAVE_CONFIG_H
-g -O2 xdaliclock.c
```

...

Worked example

7. confirmation

```
$ ls -l xdaliclock
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x
```

```
...
```

```
xdaliclock
```

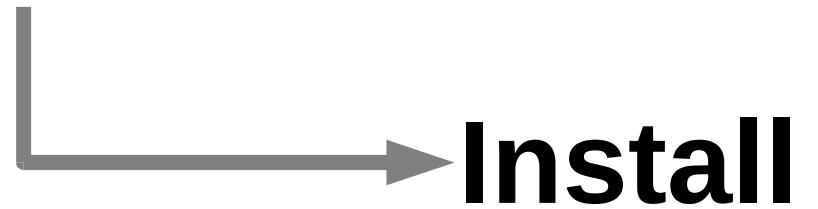
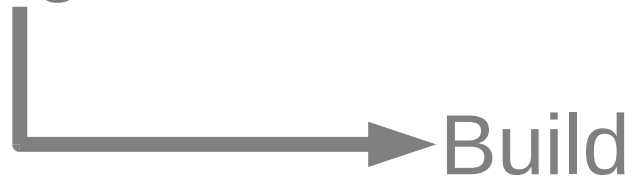
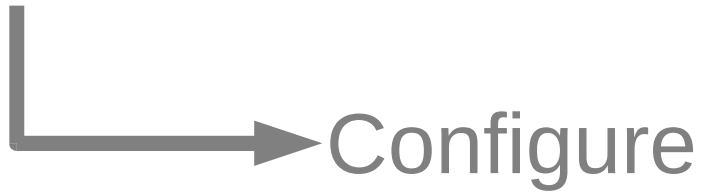

Worked example

8. lab book

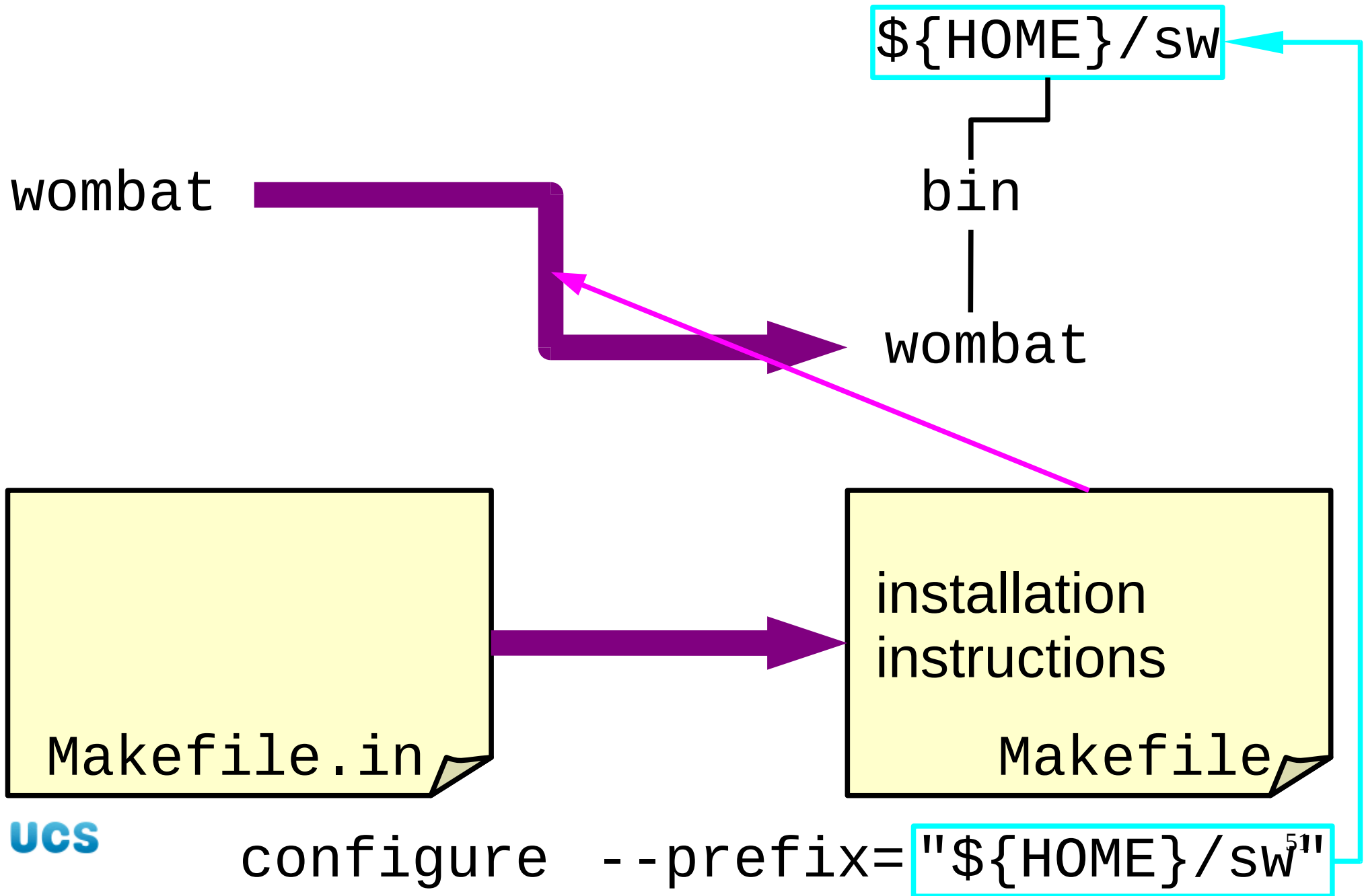
```
./configure --prefix="${HOME}/sw"  
Configures OK.
```

```
make  
Builds OK.
```

Unpack



make install



```
$ make install
```

Worked example

9. installation

```
$ make install
```

```
install -c xdaliclock /home/rjd4/sw/  
bin/xdaliclock
```

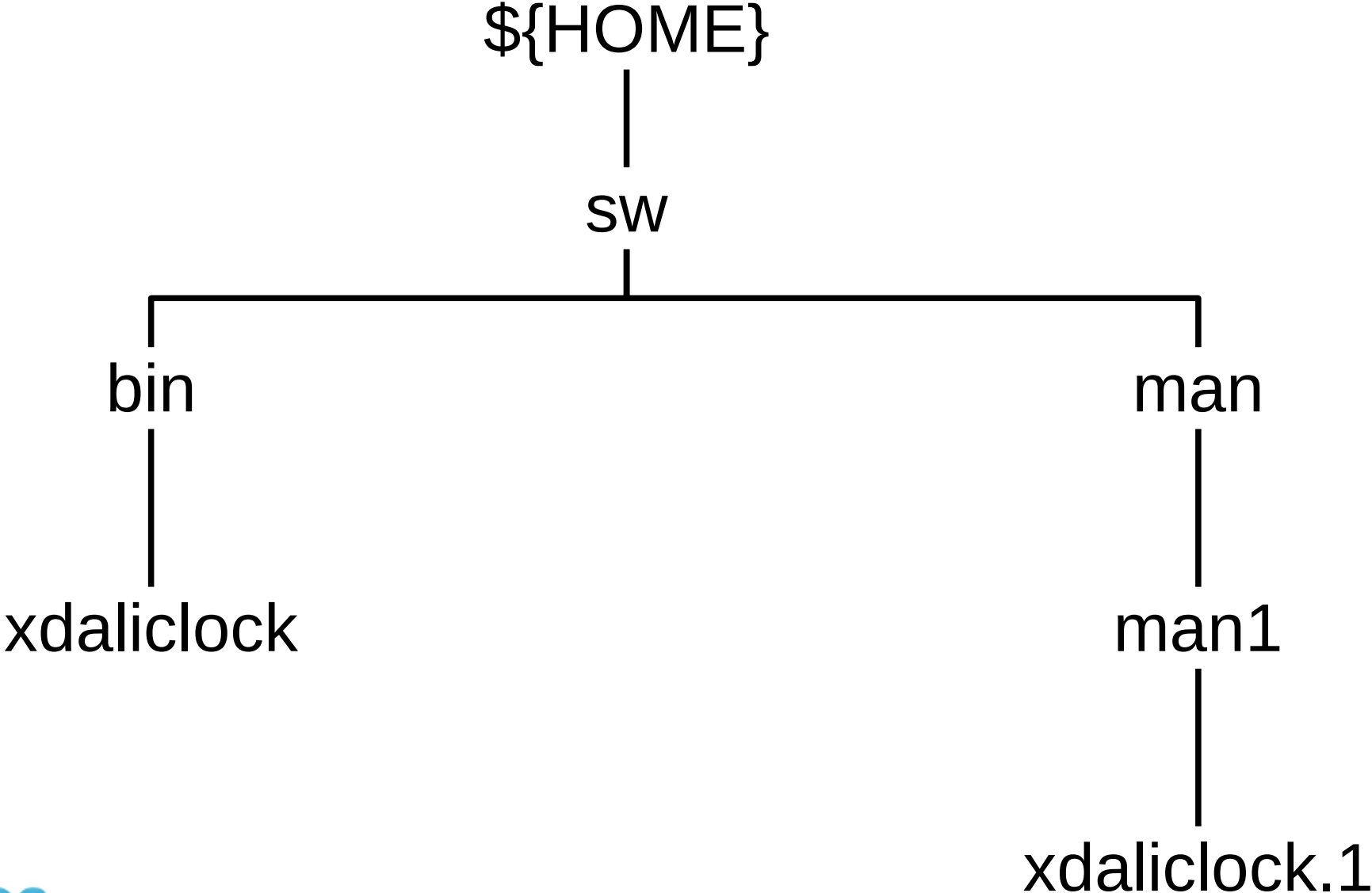


```
install -c ./xdaliclock.man /home/rj  
d4/sw/man/man1/xdaliclock.1
```

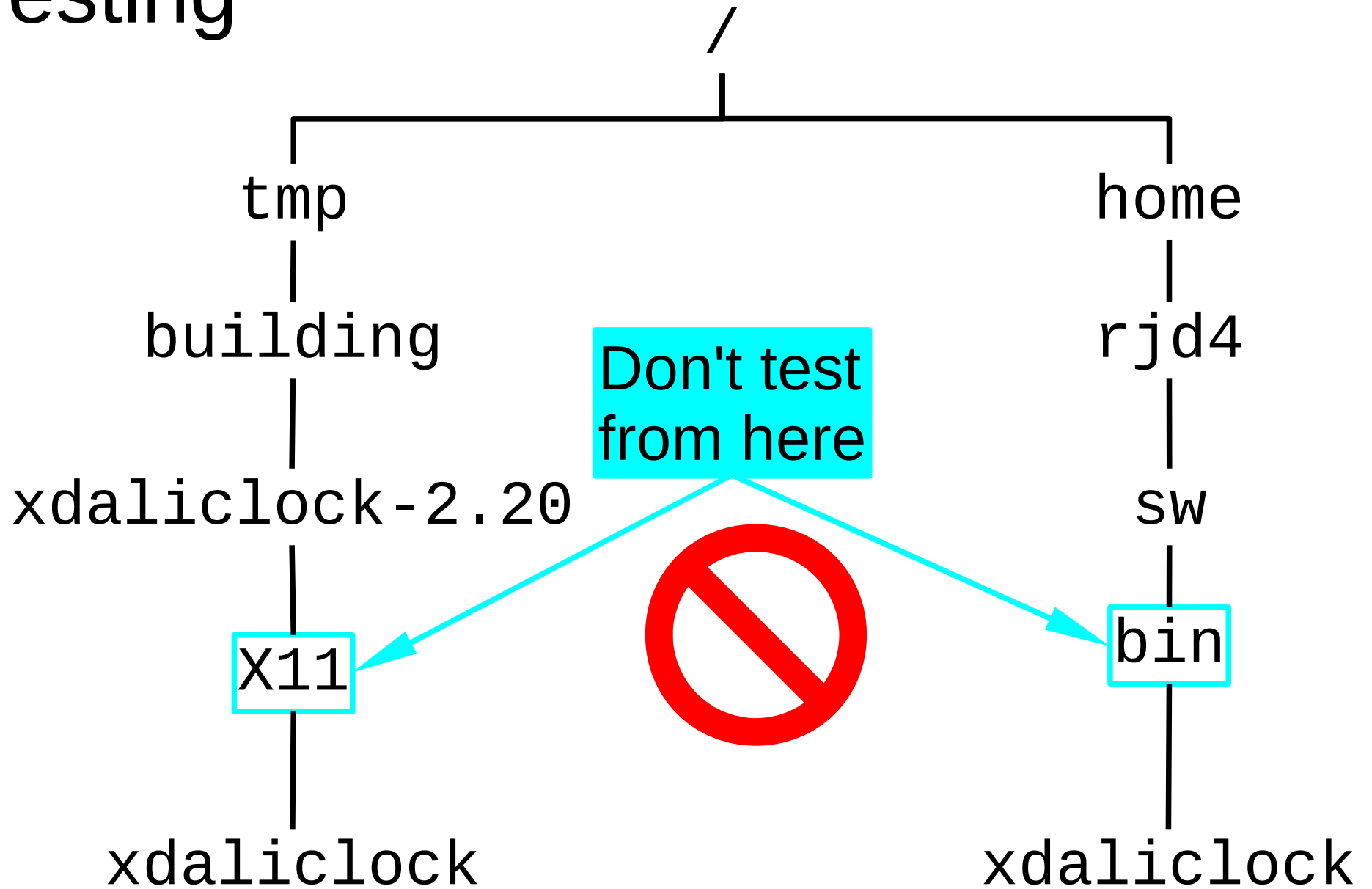


Worked example

9. installation



Testing



Worked example

10. testing

```
$ cd
```

go to home directory

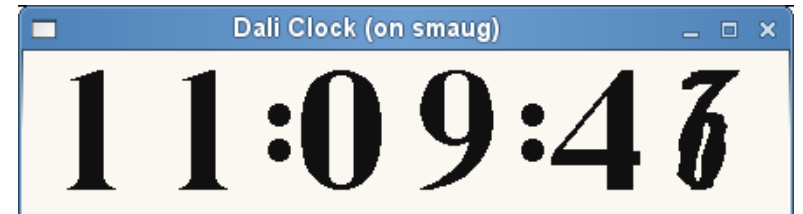


```
$ xdaliclock &
```

new command



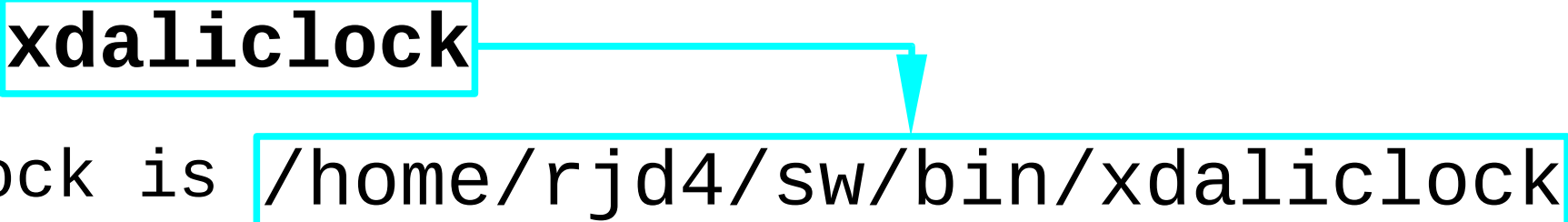
run in background



Worked example

11. testing

```
$ type xdaliclock  
xdaliclock is /home/rjd4/sw/bin/xdaliclock
```



Worked example

12. lab book

make

Builds OK.

make install

Installs OK.

Works from home directory.

Long builds & installs

make



make install

UCS

make && make install

First

and if it works

Second

Exercise

openbabel

/ux/Lessons/Building  /tmp/building

openbabel-2.2.3.tar.gz

1. unpack
 2. configure
 3. build
 4. install
- } &&

Lab
book!

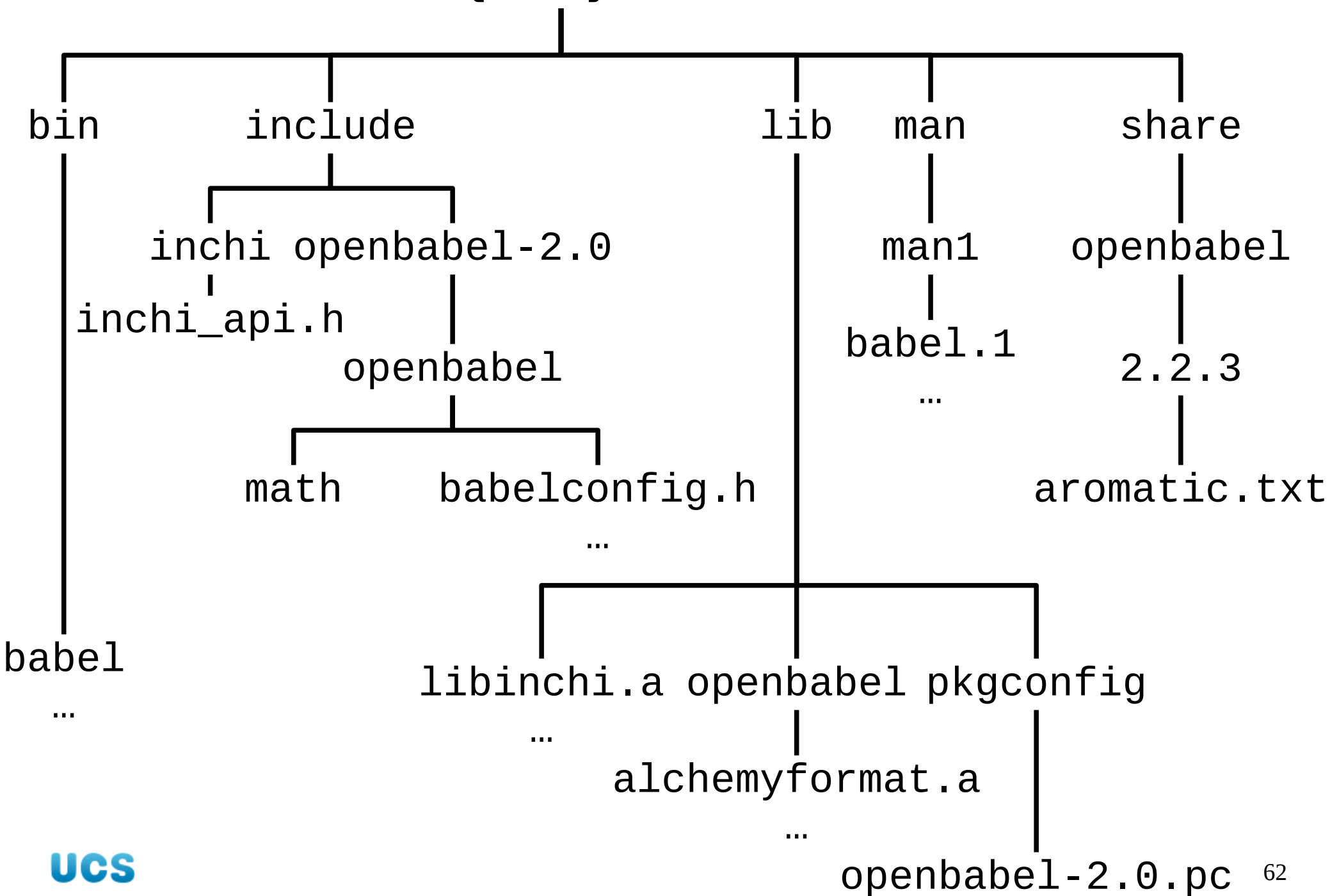
Coffee break

Ten minutes

Don't just stare
at the screen!



`${HOME}/sw`



Exercise

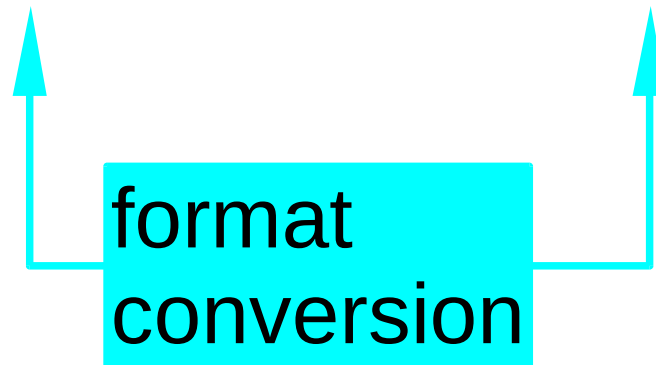
openbabel

`/ux/Lessons/Building`  `/tmp/building`

`ethanol.cml`

`scene.pov`

\$ babel ethanol.cml ethanol.xyz



Exercise

libghemical
liboglappth

/ux/Lessons/Building  /tmp/building

libghemical-2.99.2.tar.gz
liboglappth-0.98.tar.gz

Dependencies

ghemical

needs

**openbabel
libghemical
liboglappth**

needs

base system

Worked example

`/ux/Lessons/Building` → `/tmp/building`

`ghemical-2.99.2.tar.gz`

Failed dependency

```
$ ./configure --prefix="${HOME}/sw"
```

```
...No package 'openbabel-2.0' found...
```



```
pkg-config
```

```
PKG_CONFIG_PATH
```

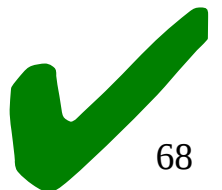


pkg-config

What are the library options for...

```
$ pkg-config --libs gtkglext-1.0
```

```
-Wl, --export-dynamic -lgtkglext-x11-1.0  
-lgtkglext-x11-1.0 -lGLU -lGL -lXmu  
-lXt -lSM -lICE -lgtk-x11-2.0  
-lpangox-1.0 -lX11 -lgdk-x11-2.0  
-latk-1.0 -lgio-2.0 -lpangoft2-1.0  
-lgdk_pixbuf-2.0 -lpangocairo-1.0  
-lcairo -lpango-1.0 -lfreetype -lz  
-lfontconfig -lgobject-2.0 -lgmodule-2.0  
-lglib-2.0
```



pkg-config

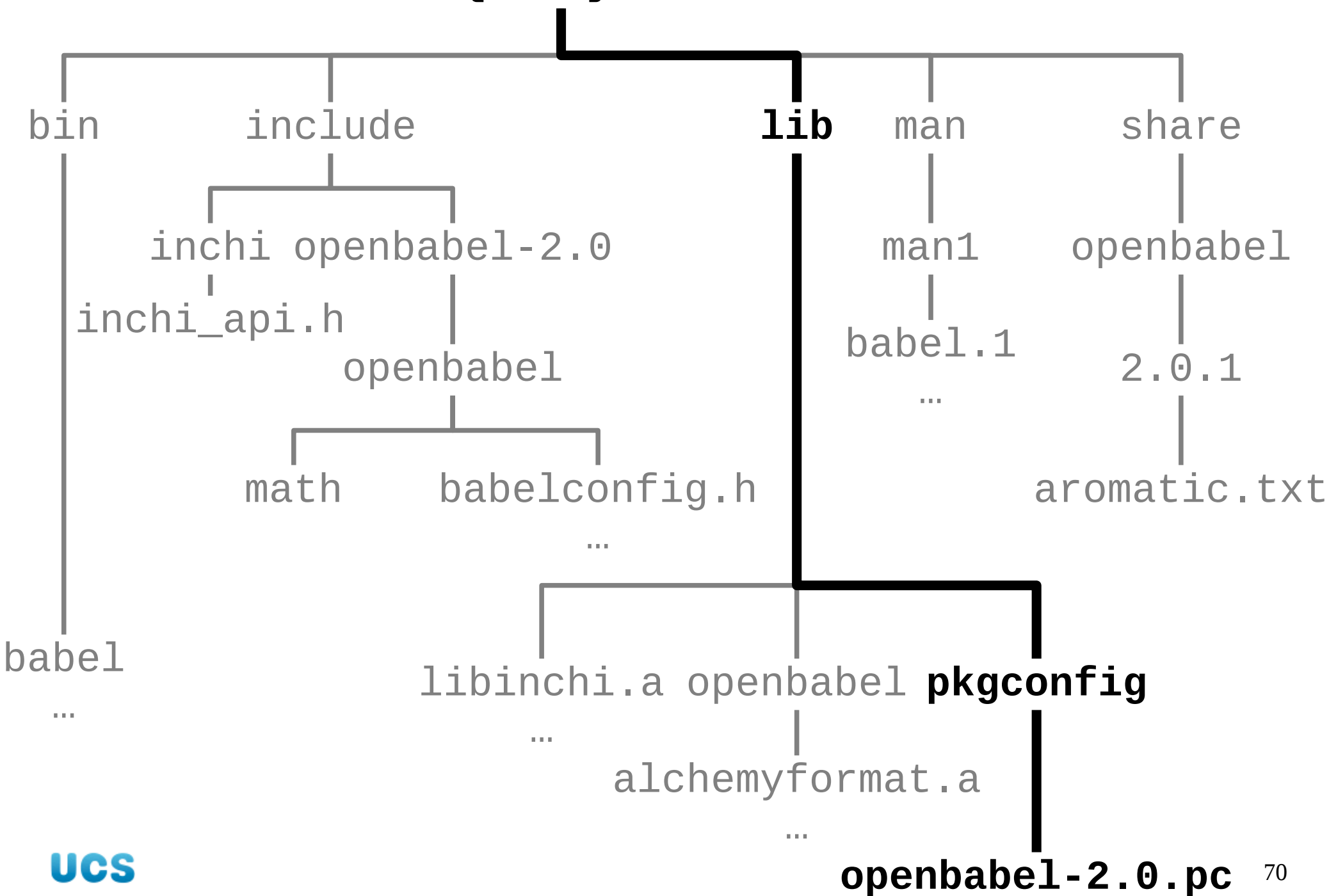
Our software

```
$ pkg-config --libs openbabel-2.0
```

```
pkg-config --libs openbabel-2.0  
Package openbabel-2.0 was not found  
in the pkg-config search path.  
Perhaps you should add the directory  
containing `openbabel-2.0.pc' to the  
PKG_CONFIG_PATH environment variable.  
No package 'openbabel-2.0' found
```



`${HOME}/sw`



`${HOME}/.bashrc`

Set this environment variable to be...

```
export PKG_CONFIG_PATH="  
${HOME}/sw/lib/pkgconfig  
${PKG_CONFIG_PATH}"
```

...our new directory...

...a colon...

...the old value

Exercise

1. Copy in a new `${HOME}/.bashrc` file.

`/ux/Lessons/Building/bashrc2`

 `${HOME}/.bashrc`

2. In your existing terminal window...

```
$ pkg-config --libs openbabel-2.0
```

```
Package openbabel-2.0 was not found  
in the pkg-config search path.
```

```
...
```


Exercise

3. Launch and use a new terminal window...

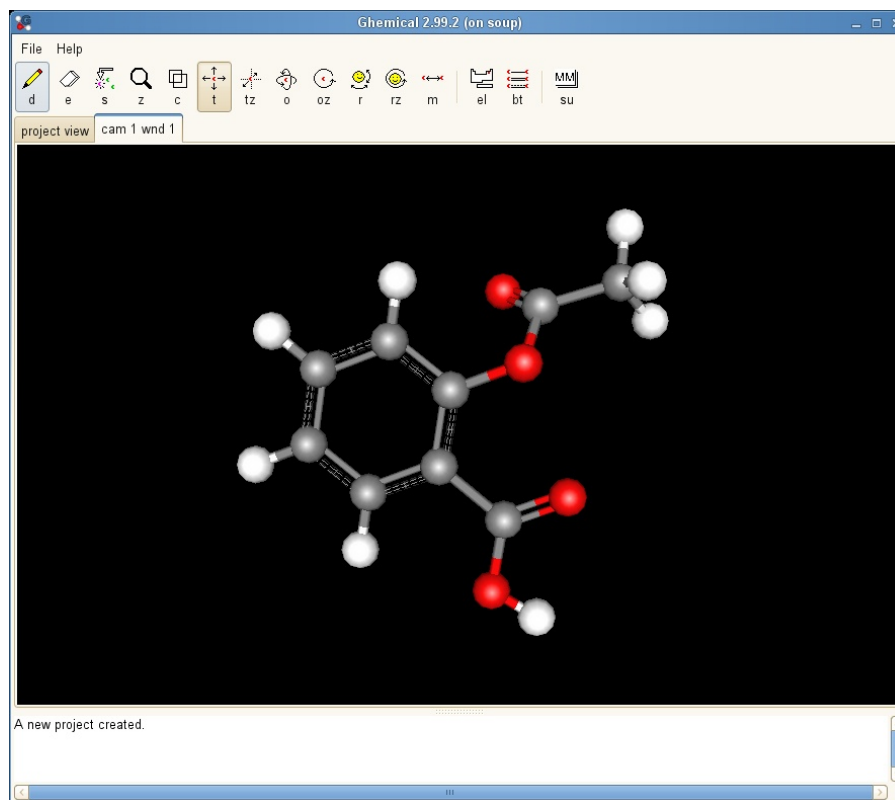
```
$ pkg-config --libs openbabel-2.0  
-L/home/rjd4/sw/lib -lopenbabel
```

4. Close the old terminal window.

Exercise

ghemical

1. configure
2. build
3. install
4. launch



```
./configure  
--prefix=...
```

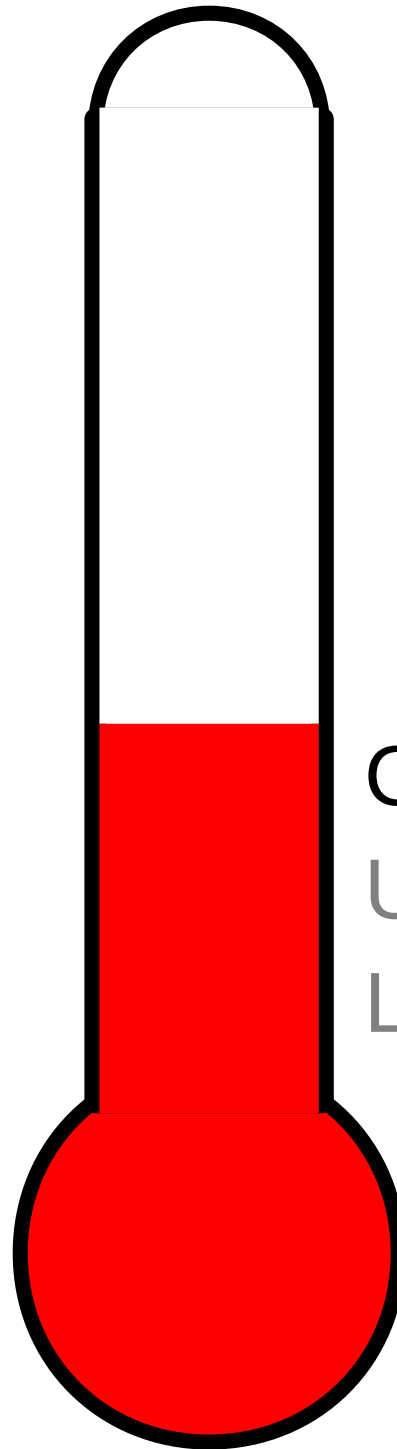


```
make
```



```
make install
```

```
PKG_CONFIG_PATH
```



Configured builds

Unpacking

Location